Understanding Your Investment Options

PARTICIPANT INVESTMENT OPTIONS

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a general agency of The United Methodist Church
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About Us
Wespath Benefits and Investments (Wespath) is a not-for-profit administrative agency of The United Methodist Church.
We supervise and administer retirement plans, investment funds and health and welfare benefit plans. Our participants are active and retired clergy and lay employees of the Church.

Helping you find the investment options to meet your needs.
Wespath Helps You Understand and Oversee Your Investments

Investing can be intimidating, yet it is important. Often, a great deal of data arrives at a dizzying pace, making it more confusing. And more complicated than it needs to be.

Wespath Is Here to Help

We have resources to guide you toward your personal goals. They include:

- LifeStage Investment Management (see page 4)
- EY Financial Planning Services (see page 9)

Wespath Offers Investment Opportunities

With the right guidance and investment opportunities, you do have the ability to achieve a more financially secure retirement. Your Wespath-administered plans offer the following funds—choose the right ones for you.

Investment Funds (see page 10):

- Stable Value Fund (SVF)—a low-risk bond fund
- Inflation Protection Fund (IPF)—a fixed-income, inflation-protected securities fund
- Fixed Income Fund (FIF)—a fund composed of a broad range of fixed-income instruments
- Extended Term Fixed Income Fund (ETFIF)—a fund composed of fixed-income securities with longer maturities
- Multiple Asset Fund (MAF)—a diversified multiple-asset-class “fund of funds”
- U.S. Equity Fund (USEF)—an equity fund composed of a broad range of companies that are domiciled primarily in the United States
- International Equity Fund (IEF)—an equity fund composed of a broad range of non-U.S. domiciled companies

The Social Values Choice Suite of Funds (see page 19):

- U.S. Treasury Inflation Protection Fund (USTPF)—a fixed-income, inflation-protected securities fund
- Social Values Choice Bond Fund (SVCBF)—a fixed-income fund that provides an option for investors with a heightened focus on companies’ environmental and social performance
- Social Values Choice Equity Fund (SVCEF)—an equity fund that provides an option for investors with a heightened focus on companies’ environmental and social performance

We reserve the right to change the policies and rules in this brochure at any time.
LifeStage Investment Management

Ministerial Pension Plan Account Management
The Ministerial Pension Plan (MPP) provides clergy with pension benefits for their years of service to The United Methodist Church from 1982 through 2006.* LifeStage Investment Management manages MPP accounts separately from other Wespath-administered defined contribution accounts, such as the Clergy Retirement Security Program (CRSP) and United Methodist Personal Investment Plan (UMPIP).

As a clergyperson approaches the age at which he or she will begin receiving monthly benefits from MPP, LifeStage Investment Management reduces the percentage of equity holdings (stocks) in the individual’s MPP account more rapidly than it does for other accounts.

*MPP was replaced by CRSP effective January 1, 2007. Clergy who have an MPP account continue to incur investment gains or losses on MPP account balances until benefits are paid from the plan.

Customized Fund Allocation
LifeStage Investment Management manages Ministerial Pension Plan (MPP) accounts and is one option for managing your other Wespath-administered retirement account(s). LifeStage Investment Management allocates your contributions and the contributions made on your behalf to your retirement accounts among our investment funds.

“Target fund allocation” refers to the proportions and mix of the investment funds that comprise your Wespath account balance(s). The target fund allocation, or investment mix, represents your individual investment portfolio.

It is based on:
• Your age
• The assets in your Wespath-administered retirement accounts
• Your answers to questions used to determine your LifeStage Personal Investment Profile (including risk tolerance and Social Security eligibility)
• Other factors unique to each individual participant

After determining your target fund allocation, LifeStage Investment Management manages your account automatically for you. As your age and circumstances change, LifeStage Investment Management adjusts your fund allocations accordingly. Differences in market returns may cause your individual investment fund allocations to fall outside a specified range compared to your target fund allocation. LifeStage Investment Management compares your actual fund allocations to your target fund allocations quarterly and makes changes when needed to align actual allocations with the target.

A Proven Investment Strategy Sets an Appropriate Level of Risk/Return for Your Portfolio
LifeStage Investment Management applies the principle of diversification, a proven investment strategy used by professional investors and financial planners. Diversification means spreading your account dollars among different types of U.S. and international investments, such as stocks, bonds, real estate, commodities, positive social purpose loans, venture capital and inflation protection securities, rather than investing your balances in only one fund or even in one type of investment.

LifeStage Investment Management Selects Funds for You
Using our investment funds and key information about you, LifeStage Investment Management develops your customized target fund allocation. You are not required to provide any data or take any action. However, you have the option through LifeStage Investment Management to develop a Personal Investment
Profile to fine-tune the target fund allocation created for you. To do so, you will need to answer the questions on pages 5 and 6. (See page 8 “Electing LifeStage Investment Management” for more details.)

1. **What Is Your Risk Tolerance?**

Investing involves risk. On one hand, if you invest too aggressively, you increase the risk of losing value in your investments because of market fluctuation.

On the other hand, if you invest too conservatively, you may risk the opportunity to accumulate gains that could have been earned from investments with higher growth potential—gains that are important for maintaining the standard of living that you had before retirement. Also, you need to protect against the risk of inflation eroding the value of your hard-earned savings, and some conservative investments do not fully protect against inflation.

The following risk descriptions are merely a guide. We recommend that you seek the advice of a professional financial planner, such as those provided through EY Financial Planning Services (see page 9), to determine your risk tolerance.

Your risk tolerance might be **Conservative** if you:
- Are willing to accept the potential for below-average investment performance in an effort to avoid higher investment risk
- Are likely to sell investments in volatile markets with rapidly fluctuating market performance, and
- Are expecting to exhaust all or most of your account balance within seven or fewer years

Your risk tolerance might be **Moderate** if you:
- Are willing to accept the potential for average investment performance with average investment risk
- Are willing to tolerate some modest fluctuating market performance, and
- Are expecting to exhaust all or most of your account balance within eight to 15 years

Your risk tolerance might be **Aggressive** if you:
- Are willing to accept the potential for above-average investment performance with above-average risk
- Are unlikely to sell investments in volatile markets with rapidly fluctuating market performance, and
- Are expecting to exhaust all or most of your account balance in 15 years or more

“Diversification” means spreading your account dollars among different types of investments.
LifeStage Investment Management

LifeStage Investment Management Allocates Your Account Balance Based on Your Personal Investment Profile

LifeStage Investment Management uses the answers to these questions and other information about you—including your actual or assumed compensation and assets you may have in your Wespath-administered retirement accounts—to determine a target fund allocation for you. If you do not answer questions in the Personal Investment Profile, LifeStage Investment Management uses a preselected profile that is appropriate for most participants: moderate risk tolerance, benefits to begin at the Social Security Normal Retirement Age (as defined by the Social Security Administration) based on year of birth, participation in Social Security and investment of the 35% non-annuitized portion throughout retirement (if applicable).

Whether you set your own variables through the Personal Investment Profile or rely on our preselected profile, there is nothing more for you to do. LifeStage Investment Management will manage the investment of your account balance(s). You may review your LifeStage Personal Investment Profile periodically and update it when appropriate.


Most participants have paid Social Security taxes and meet the qualifications (including at least 10 years in non-government work) to receive a Social Security benefit.* Your potential Social Security benefit is considered a source of retirement income by LifeStage Investment Management and factors into your target investment mix. The service assumes that the current value of your future Social Security benefit is similar to holding fixed income instruments. As a result, a higher percentage of your defined contribution account is invested in equities.

3. If You Have an MPP Account, What Is Your Expected Benefits Commencement Date—the Date on Which You Anticipate Starting Your MPP Retirement Benefits?

This variable applies only to clergy participants in MPP. Retirement age and the date you start receiving benefits aren’t always the same. You may retire before or after age 65 and may choose to defer the start of your retirement benefits until a later date. The later you begin receiving benefits, the longer your investments will have an opportunity to grow.

The date on which you expect to begin receiving MPP benefits will influence how LifeStage Investment Management invests your MPP balance.

4. What Is Your Intention for the Non-Annuitized Portion of MPP?

This variable applies only to clergy participants in MPP. MPP requires that you convert 65% of your account balance to a lifetime monthly benefit payment (an “annuity”). You have options for the remaining (35%) account balance that you do not annuitize; you may keep it invested with us or withdraw all or part of the account balance.

Your decision about whether you plan to continue to invest the remaining balance or withdraw it at retirement affects how LifeStage Investment Management invests your MPP balance.

*Some United Methodist clergy do not participate in Social Security and will not receive Social Security benefits when they retire.
Sample LifeStage Investment Management Fund Allocations

Clergy Participant
Moderate Risk Tolerance
Age: 62    Salary: $55,000
MPP Balance: $200,000   UMPIP Balance: $100,000
Expects to begin receiving benefits at age 65
Eligible for Social Security Benefits
Intends to roll Non-Annuitized MPP Balance into UMPIP

UMPP Target Allocation
- U.S. Equity Fund: 18%
- International Equity Fund: 15%
- Fixed Income Fund: 37%
- Extended Term Fixed Income Fund: 26%
- Inflation Protection Fund: 4%

UMPP Target Allocation
- U.S. Equity Fund: 31%
- International Equity Fund: 27%
- Fixed Income Fund: 25%
- Extended Term Fixed Income Fund: 5%
- Inflation Protection Fund: 12%

LifeStage Investment Management decreases equity exposure for MPP participants as they approach retirement.

Lay Participant 1
Moderate Risk Tolerance
Age: 35
Salary: $40,000
UMPP Balance: $50,000

UMPP Target Allocation
- U.S. Equity Fund: 49%
- International Equity Fund: 41%
- Fixed Income Fund: 6%
- Extended Term Fixed Income Fund: 4%

Lay Participant 2
Conservative Risk Tolerance
Age: 60
Salary: $50,000
UMPP Balance: $250,000

UMPP Target Allocation
- U.S. Equity Fund: 27%
- International Equity Fund: 23%
- Fixed Income Fund: 30%
- Extended Term Fixed Income Fund: 10%
- Inflation Protection Fund: 10%

The information presented on this page is for illustrative purposes only and represents an approximation of a participant’s fund allocations for the examples given. Actual fund allocations may vary.

INVESTING OPPORTUNITIES
Is LifeStage Investment Management Right for You?

LifeStage Investment Management is a great way for many participants to invest their defined contribution accounts effortlessly and sensibly, but it may not be appropriate for everyone. Your defined contribution accounts might not benefit from LifeStage Investment Management if you:

• Have significant retirement resources outside of Wespath,
• Have or will receive a pension from a prior employer,
• Entered the work force relatively late in life,
• Have an illness that could shorten your life expectancy,
• Have some Social Security coverage but elected not to participate in Social Security as a clergyperson, or
• Intend to use your defined contribution account balances for a purpose other than lifetime income.

Other situations could also affect whether LifeStage Investment Management is right for you. EY financial planners are available at no cost** to help you determine if LifeStage Investment Management is appropriate for your defined contribution accounts (see page 9).

For more detailed information about how LifeStage Investment Management works, log on to Benefits Access at benefitsaccess.org.

Electing LifeStage Investment Management

If you have an MPP account, LifeStage Investment Management will automatically manage your MPP account.

You can choose whether or not to use LifeStage Investment Management for your defined contribution accounts.* To elect LifeStage Investment Management, log on to Benefits Access at benefitsaccess.org. You also may submit a paper Investment Election Form. To obtain this form, call us at 1-800-851-2201. Representatives are available business days from 8:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m., Central time. We can also take your election over the phone.

There are numerous ways to complete your LifeStage Personal Investment Profile:

• On the Benefits Access website at benefitsaccess.org
• Through the Investment Election Form (Part 3)
• By calling us at 1-800-851-2201

We can either send you a Personal Investment Profile paper form or set up this profile over the phone.

* Your defined contribution accounts include any accounts you may have in the United Methodist Personal Investment Plan (UMPIP), the defined contribution component of the Clergy Retirement Security Program (CRSP DC), the Retirement Plan for General Agencies (RPGA) and/or the Horizon 401(k) Plan (Horizon).
** Costs for these services are included in Wespath’s operating expenses that are paid for by the funds.
EY Financial Planning Services

Another way for participants to determine how to allocate their accounts among our funds is with objective advice from a qualified financial professional.

Currently, eligible participants in Wespath-administered retirement plans can receive financial planning assistance at no additional cost to you** from EY, a leading global financial services firm. Participants can call EY as often as they like and spend as much time on the phone as necessary.

EY Financial Planning Services are available to:

• Active participants with an account balance,
• Surviving spouses with an account balance, and
• Terminated and retired participants with an account balance of at least $10,000.

EY financial planners have been trained in topics important to participants in Wespath-administered retirement plans, such as the clergy housing allowance, clergy tax issues, and our plans and programs. You can expect to receive objective advice—without the sales pitch. Unlike many financial planners, EY planners will never try to sell you investment products or services, because they don’t offer any.

To begin using this service, just call EY directly at 1-800-360-2539 business days from 8:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m., Central time.

For more information, please see wespath.org/retirement/services/.

What Information Will I Have to Provide?

EY financial planners may request personal and financial information from you that will help them address your particular financial concerns. Information you share with EY will not be shared outside EY with anyone.

What Information Will Wespath Provide?

For purposes of identification and communication, we will send EY your name, address and participant number (not your Social Security number). EY representatives will only have your account balance information if you provide it to them.

** Costs for these services are included in Wespath’s operating expenses that are paid for by the funds.
Our Investment Funds

We offer diversified investment funds to eligible plan participants. All funds are carefully monitored and are administered according to the investment policy established and monitored by our Board of Directors. The funds are managed by Wespath’s subsidiary, UMC Benefit Board, Inc., with various subadvisors listed under “Management.”

The descriptions of these funds will help you make investment choices for your existing balances and future contributions to UMPIP, CRSP DC, RPGA and/or Horizon if you do not elect LifeStage Investment Management to manage your defined contribution accounts. This is not an offer to purchase securities. Offers will only be made through the Investment Funds Description. We recommend that you consult a professional financial planner and read thoroughly the descriptions on the following pages before making investment decisions regarding the funds.

You may transfer balances from one investment fund to another.

- Your contributions (and earnings) are generally not available to you until you terminate employment or retire.
- You may change the investment of your future contributions (subject to certain limitations more fully described in the Investment Funds Description posted on our website, wespath.org).
- Purchase and sale transactions for all our funds (except the Stable Value Fund) are valued at the close of each business day based on the value of the investments held in each fund (see a listing of pricing holidays at our website).
- For the Stable Value Fund, each unit aims to maintain a value of $1.00 (each participant’s number of units vary based on contributions, withdrawals and the performance of the fund).

All funds are subject to management and administrative fees.

- We calculate each fund’s expense ratio based on investment management fees, custodial fees, and administration and overhead expenses.
- The expense ratio may change from time to time based on the actual expenses incurred by the funds.
- No fees are charged to participants for purchasing or selling units in our funds.

The investment funds available in Wespath-administered retirement plans are intended for investors with a long-term horizon.

- Frequent fund transfers incur additional costs and conflict with the funds’ investment objectives, adversely affecting the long-term investors for whom we designed the funds.
- A participant may not purchase units in a particular fund for 60 days after selling units in the same fund (this policy applies only to interfund transfers—not to new contributions, rollovers, loans or withdrawals).
- This policy only affects the purchase, not the sale, of fund units.
- This policy applies to funds we offer, with the exception of the Stable Value Fund.
- Interfund purchases of shares in the Stable Value Fund may be executed at any time.

The individual funds are profiled in the subsequent pages. Participants in UMPIP, CRSP DC, RPGA and Horizon can select from among these investment funds, or they may elect LifeStage Investment Management to choose investment fund allocations for them. Orders submitted prior to 3:00 p.m., Central time are processed at the end of the day, based on closing price. Any order received after 3:00 p.m. is processed the next business day. For detailed information about the funds, please refer to the Investment Funds Description.
Stable Value Fund (SVF)

Type of Fund
Actively managed fixed-income fund.

Objective
To preserve capital and earn current income.

Who Should Invest
Investors who are reluctant to risk the loss of capital contributions or accumulated interest.

Investments
The investment fund consists of a broad selection of short- and medium-term, fixed-income instruments, including U.S. government and agency bonds, corporate bonds, mortgages and asset-backed securities.

Additionally, the fund may hold insurance company issued Guaranteed Investment Contracts (GICs) or similar instruments, as well as cash equivalents.

Management
San Francisco-based Standish Mellon Asset Management Company LLC (a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation) is the lead manager of the fund. Additionally, the fund engages the services of highly regarded fixed-income managers to manage a portion of the fund’s assets.

Strategy
The primary objective of the Stable Value Fund (SVF) is preservation of capital while earning current income higher than that of money market funds. Accordingly, the manager will invest in a broad range of high-quality, low-risk, fixed-income instruments. These include U.S. government and agency bonds, corporate bonds, mortgages, asset-backed securities and other similar types of investments.

The manager will contract with highly rated insurance companies, which will provide the principal protection feature that assures participants can transfer or withdraw the value of all contributions and accumulated interest.

The insurance contracts provide protection of principal from changes in interest rates, but they do not insure against a loss of principal value resulting from a negative credit event on behalf of the issuers of the underlying securities. A list of insurance companies used by SVF is available on our website at https://www.wespath.org/funds/svf.

We will price this fund consistent with standard industry pricing practices for money market funds. It will aim to maintain a constant unit price of $1.00 and credit participants with interest at month end.

Each month, we post the interest rate earned by the fund during the previous month on our website.

Performance Benchmark
B of A Merrill Lynch Wrapped 1-5 Year Corporate/ Government Index

Expense Ratio
All expenses of the fund are paid directly out of SVF. The expenses include investment management fees, custody fees, and administrative and overhead expenses. SVF’s expenses in 2016 were 0.36% of the fund’s total assets.

SVF Risk Disclosures
For more detailed information regarding the investments of SVF and the inherent risks thereof, please see the Investment Funds Description, available at wespath.org/assets/1/7/3052.pdf.
Inflation Protection Fund (IPF)

Type of Fund
Fixed-income, inflation-protected securities fund.

Objective
To provide investors with current income and to protect principal from loss of purchasing power due to inflation.

Who Should Invest
Investors who wish to attain long-term protection from the loss of purchasing power due to inflation but are willing to incur some short-term losses of principal.

Investments
The investment portfolio consists primarily of U.S. and international government-issued inflation-protected securities, which are designed to protect investors from inflation and are normally backed by the credit of the issuing government. IPF’s investment portfolio also includes U.S. and foreign fixed income securities, commodities futures contracts, cash and cash equivalents.

Management
The Inflation Protection Fund (IPF) invests with six external investment firms. A complete list is available at wespath.org/investments/managers.

Strategy
IPF seeks modest current income while preserving capital. The fund holds bonds with an average maturity of 10 years. The fund also attempts to modestly improve investment returns by investing up to 10% of its assets in commodities.

The fund employs a blended approach of passive and active investment management. For the passively managed component, the fund’s manager attempts to match the return of the performance benchmark. For the active management component, the Fund’s manager(s) exercise(s) professional judgment to seek attractively valued investments that, in their opinion, represent good long-term investment opportunities.

Performance Benchmark
The fund uses a blended benchmark to measure the success of its performance. The benchmark includes the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Index Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>80%</td>
<td>Bloomberg Barclays World Gov’t Inflation-Linked (Hedged) Index</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10%</td>
<td>Bloomberg Barclays EM Tradable Inflation-Linked (EMTIL) (Unhedged) Index</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10%</td>
<td>Bloomberg Commodity Index</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Expense Ratio
All expenses of the fund are paid directly by IPF, and are reflected in the unit price calculated for the fund. The expenses include investment management fees, custody fees, and administrative and overhead expenses. The unit price is multiplied by the number of units held in each participant’s account to determine the total value of the participant’s holdings in the fund. IPF’s expenses in 2016 were equal to approximately 0.58% of the fund’s total assets.

IPF Risk Disclosures
For more detailed information regarding the investments of IPF and the inherent risks thereof, please see the Investment Funds Description, available at wespath.org/assets/1/7/3052.pdf.
Fixed Income Fund (FIF)

Type of Fund
Fund composed of a broad range of fixed-income instruments.

Objective
To earn current income by investing in a diversified mix of fixed-income instruments.

Who Should Invest
Investors who seek a greater portion of their investment return from current income and are willing to incur short-term losses for the potential of modest capital appreciation.

Investments
The fund is primarily composed of a broad range of fixed-income instruments, such as U.S. Treasury and agency securities, foreign government bonds, corporate bonds, mortgage-backed securities and asset-backed securities. The fund may hold up to 20% in fixed-income securities with a below investment-grade rating and up to 20% in fixed-income securities denominated in currencies other than the U.S. dollar. The fund will also hold mortgages and other types of loans initiated through our Positive Social Purpose Lending Program.

Management
Nine different investment management firms we selected manage the assets of FIF. Additionally, our internal management team is responsible for managing approximately 15% of the fund invested in our Positive Social Purpose Lending Program. A complete list of investment management firms is available at wespath.org/investments/managers.

Strategy
FIF seeks high current income while preserving capital. FIF employs a blended approach of enhanced passive and active investment management. For the enhanced passive management component, the fund’s manager attempts to slightly exceed the performance of the benchmark. For the active management component, the fund employs different investment management firms to make decisions about the fund’s investments.

The fund relies on investment management firms to exercise professional judgment in seeking investments in attractively valued securities that, in their opinion, represent good long-term investment opportunities.

Performance Benchmark
Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Universal Index, ex Mortgage-Backed Securities

Expense Ratio
All expenses of the fund are paid directly by FIF, and are reflected in the unit price calculated for the fund. The expenses include investment management fees, custody fees, and administrative and overhead expenses. The unit price is multiplied by the number of units held in each participant’s account to determine the total value of the participant’s holdings in the fund. FIF’s expenses in 2016 were equal to 0.55% of the fund’s total assets.

FIF Risk Disclosures
For more detailed information regarding the investments of FIF and the inherent risks thereof, please see the Investment Funds Description, available at wespath.org/assets/1/7/3052.pdf.
Extended Term Fixed Income Fund (ETFIF)

Type of Fund
Fund composed of a broad range of fixed-income instruments with longer-term maturities.

Objective
To earn current income and provide exposure to long term interest rates by primarily investing in a broad mix of longer-term fixed-income instruments.

Who Should Invest
Investors with a longer investment time horizon who seek a greater portion of their investment return from current income rather than capital appreciation but exhibit a willingness to incur the risk of loss due to the fund’s greater sensitivity to changes in market interest rates.

Investments
The fund is primarily composed of long-term fixed income securities, such as U.S. Treasury and agency securities, foreign government bonds, corporate bonds, mortgage-backed securities and asset-backed securities. ETFIF also may hold participation interests in loans secured by mortgages and other types of loan participations initiated through our Positive Social Purpose Lending Program. At its inception and for a period of time thereafter, we will seek to reduce the sensitivity to market interest rate changes, but not eliminate them.

Management
Four different investment management firms we selected manage the assets of ETFIF. A complete list of investment management firms is available at wespath.org/investments/managers.

Strategy
ETFIF seeks high current income while preserving capital. ETFIF employs a blended approach of enhanced passive and active investment management. For the enhanced passive management component, the Fund’s manager attempts to slightly exceed the performance of the benchmark. For the active management component, the fund employs different investment management firms to make decisions about the fund’s investments.

The fund relies on investment management firms to exercise professional judgment in seeking investments in attractively valued securities that, in their opinion, represent good long-term investment opportunities.

Performance Benchmark
Bloomberg Barclays Capital U.S. Long Government/Credit Bond Index

Expense Ratio
All expenses of the fund are paid directly by ETFIF, and are reflected in the unit price calculated for the fund. The expenses include investment management fees, custody fees, and administrative and overhead expenses. The unit price is multiplied by the number of units held in each participant’s account to determine the total value of the participant’s holdings in the fund. ETFIF’s expenses in 2016 were equal to 0.42% of the fund’s total assets.

ETFIF Risk Disclosures
For more detailed information regarding the investments of ETFIF and the inherent risks thereof, please see the Investment Funds Description Updates and the Investment Funds Description, available at wespath.org/investments/publications-and-reports/investment-funds-description-updates/. 
Multiple Asset Fund (MAF)

Type of Fund
Diversified multiple-asset-class “fund of funds.”

Objective
To attain current income and capital appreciation by investing in a broad mix of different types of investments.

Who Should Invest
Investors with relatively long time horizons who seek long-term investment growth and income from exposure to a broadly diversified portfolio of assets. Investors should be willing to experience some fluctuations in the unit price of the fund, though generally not as much as from holding a fund composed exclusively of common stocks.

Investments
Prespecified mix of units of our funds: 10% IPF, 25% FIF, 35% USEF and 30% IEF.

Management
Through its investment in other funds, MAF participates in the management styles of more than 30 different investment management firms we selected. Additionally, through its investment in FIF, MAF participates in investments we manage within our Positive Social Purpose Lending Program.

Strategy
The prespecified allocation of the underlying funds closely adheres to the long-term strategic asset allocation established by our Board of Directors. Market fluctuations may cause the actual MAF asset allocation to not conform to the prespecified mix. We will rebalance MAF back to the prespecified mix when the actual holdings fall outside of a prespecified range.

IPF holdings will be rebalanced when they fall outside of a range of 8-12% of MAF; FIF holdings will be rebalanced when they fall outside of a range of 23-27% of MAF; USEF holdings will be rebalanced when they fall outside of a range of 32-38% of MAF; and IEF holdings will be rebalanced when they fall outside of a range of 27-33% of MAF. During aberrant market conditions, we may temporarily elect to suspend rebalancing back to the prespecified mix. We will resume rebalancing once market conditions have improved.

The underlying funds employ a combination of active and passive (index) strategies. Generally, MAF will have significant passive index exposure to large company U.S. stocks and will use active management in markets in which it is perceived that active decisions will create additional value.

Performance Benchmark
The fund uses a blended benchmark to measure its performance. The benchmark includes the following:

10% Custom Inflation Protection Fund Benchmark
25% Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Universal Index, ex Mortgage-Backed Securities
35% Russell 3000 Index
30% Morgan Stanley All Country World Index, ex-USA

(continued)
Multiple Asset Fund (MAF)

Expense Ratio
Since MAF is a “fund of funds,” it does not directly pay expenses. MAF pays expenses indirectly through its holdings in USEF, IEF, FIF and IPF. All expenses of the fund are reflected in the unit price calculated for the fund. The expenses include investment management fees, custody fees, and administrative and overhead expenses. The unit price is multiplied by the number of units held in each participant’s account to determine the total value of the participant’s holdings in the fund. MAF’s expenses in 2016 were equal to 0.67% of the fund’s total assets.

MAF Risk Disclosures
For more detailed information regarding the investments of MAF and the inherent risks thereof, please see the Investment Funds Description, available at wespath.org/assets/1/7/3052.pdf.
U.S. Equity Fund (USEF)

Type of Fund
Equity fund composed of a broad range of companies that are domiciled primarily in the United States.

Objective
To attain long-term capital appreciation available from a broadly diversified portfolio that primarily includes equities of the 3,000 largest U.S.-domiciled publicly owned companies.

Who Should Invest
Investors who seek long-term investment growth through exposure to the broad U.S. equity market and who are willing to accept the risk of wide fluctuations in the unit price of the fund.

Investments
The fund’s investments consist primarily of equity securities of companies based in the United States. The fund may also invest in U.S. shares of companies domiciled outside the United States. The fund will hold equity index futures to maintain exposure to the U.S. public equities market.

In addition, a portion of USEF may invest in publicly traded real estate investment trusts (REITs), private equity partnerships and private real estate partnerships.

Management
More than 15 different investment management firms we selected manage the assets of USEF. A complete list of investment management firms is available at wespath.org/investments/managers.

Strategy
The fund employs a blended use of passive and active investment management. For passive management, the fund includes investments that are designed to closely match the performance of various indexes representing different market segments. An index fund holds all, or a representative sample, of the securities that make up its target market index.

For active management, the fund employs different investment management firms to make decisions about the fund’s investments. The fund relies on the professional judgment of its investment managers to seek investments in attractively valued companies that, in their opinion, represent good long-term investment opportunities. The fund primarily employs investment managers that will accomplish this objective through fundamental analysis, including meeting with company executives and employees, suppliers, customers and competitors.

Performance Benchmark
Russell 3000 Index

Expense Ratio
All expenses of the fund are paid directly by USEF, and are reflected in the unit price calculated for the fund. The expenses include investment management fees, custody fees, and administrative and overhead expenses. The unit price is multiplied by the number of units held in each participant’s account to determine the total value of the participant’s holdings in the fund. USEF’s expenses in 2016 were equal to 0.67% of the fund’s total assets.

USEF Risk Disclosures
For more detailed information regarding the investments of USEF and the inherent risks thereof, please see the Investment Funds Description, available at wespath.org/assets/1/7/3052.pdf.
International Equity Fund (IEF)

**Type of Fund**
Equity fund composed of a broad range of companies that are not domiciled primarily in the United States.

**Objective**
To attain long-term capital appreciation from a diversified portfolio of non-U.S. domicilled companies.

**Who Should Invest**
Investors who seek long-term investment growth through exposure to companies based outside the United States and who are willing to accept the risk of wide fluctuations in the unit price of the fund.

**Investments**
The fund’s investments are primarily in equities of companies based in both developed and developing countries. The fund may also invest in equity index futures, foreign currency forward contracts, REITs, private real estate and private equity partnerships.

**Management**
More than 15 different investment management firms we selected manage the assets of IEF. A complete list of investment management firms is available at wespath.org/investments/managers.

**Strategy**
IEF seeks a favorable long-term rate of return from a broadly diversified portfolio of equities of non-U.S. companies domiciled in developed and developing countries.

The fund relies on the professional judgment of its investment managers to decide how to allocate fund assets among different countries and/or regions of the world and in which equities the fund should invest.

The investment managers seek to invest in attractively valued companies that represent above-average, long-term investment opportunities. The fund primarily employs investment managers that will accomplish this objective through fundamental analysis, including meeting with company executives and employees, suppliers, customers and competitors.

**Performance Benchmark**
Morgan Stanley Capital International All Country World Index (MSCI ACWI) ex-USA IMI

**Expense Ratio**
All expenses of the fund are paid directly by IEF, and are reflected in the unit price calculated for the fund. The expenses include investment management fees, custody fees, and administrative and overhead expenses. The unit price is multiplied by the number of units held in each participant’s account to determine the total value of the participant’s holdings in the fund. IEF’s expenses in 2016 were equal to 0.84% of the fund’s total assets.

**IEF Risk Disclosures**
For more detailed information regarding the investments of IEF and the inherent risks thereof, please see the Investment Funds Description, available at wespath.org/assets/1/7/3052.pdf.
The Social Values Choice Suite of Funds

Wespath offers a “Social Values Choice” suite of funds for participants with a heightened focus on companies’ environmental and social performance.

The funds include:

- U.S. Treasury Inflation Protection Fund (USTPF)
- Social Values Choice Bond Fund (SVCBF)
- Social Values Choice Equity Fund (SVCEF)

Combined, the three funds provide access to asset class diversification and inflation protection.

SVCBF, an actively-managed fixed income fund, and SVCEF, a passively-managed global equity fund, adhere to investment guidelines addressing concerns expressed in petitions approved by a threshold number of annual conferences dealing with:

- Companies that derive a significant amount of revenue from the production of fossil fuels
- Specific companies that are the subject of annual conference resolutions concerning peace in the Middle East

Detailed descriptions follow on pages 20-23.
U.S. Treasury Inflation Protection Fund (USTPF)

Type of Fund
A fixed income, inflation-protected securities fund.

Objective
To earn current income and protect principal from long-term losses of purchasing power due to inflation primarily through investment in U.S. Treasury inflation protected securities.

Who Should Invest
Investors who seek long-term protection from the loss of purchasing power due to inflation but are willing to incur some short-term losses of principal.

Investments
The fund is primarily composed of U.S. Treasury Inflation Protected Securities (TIPS).

Management
Neuberger Berman Investment Advisers LLC* is the primary subadvisor of USTPF. Neuberger Berman Investment Advisers LLC has managed a portfolio of U.S. TIPS in Wespath’s Inflation Protection Fund since January 31, 2004 (“U.S. Treasury Inflation Linked Assets”).

Strategy
USTPF employs a passive fixed income strategy. It may use a sampling approach as an efficient and cost-effective alternative for creating a portfolio that closely matches the overall characteristics of the performance benchmark without investing in all of the fixed income securities in the benchmark. USTPF seeks to achieve its investment objective by investing primarily in U.S. Treasury Inflation Protected Securities, which are backed by the debt repayment ability of the U.S. government. USTPF may invest up to 10% of the fund in cash or cash equivalents in the form of units of the sweep account. USTPF seeks to produce a return that matches that of the performance Benchmark, the Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Inflation Linked Bond Index, over a market cycle of five to seven years, gross-of-fees.

More information can be found in the Investment Funds Description Updates, available at wespath.org/investments/publications-and-reports/investment-funds-description-updates.

Performance Benchmark
Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Inflation Linked Bond Index

Expense Ratio
All expenses of the fund are paid directly by USTPF, and are reflected in the unit price calculated for the fund. The expenses include investment management fees, custody fees, and administrative and overhead expenses. The unit price is multiplied by the number of units held in each client’s account to determine the total value of the client’s holdings in the fund. USTPF’s inception date was June 30, 2017. USTPF’s estimated annual expenses for 2017 are approximately 0.34% of the fund’s total assets. Actual expenses for the fund may be different than these estimated expenses.

USTPF Risk Disclosures
For more detailed information regarding the investments of USTPF and the inherent risks thereof, please see the Investment Funds Description Updates, available at wespath.org/investments/publications-and-reports/investment-funds-description-updates.

* Signatory to the United Nations Principles for Responsible Investment
Social Values Choice Bond Fund (SVCBF)

Type of Fund
A fixed income fund that provides an option for investors with a heightened focus on companies’ environmental and social performance.

Objective
To earn current income while preserving capital by primarily investing in a diversified mix of fixed income instruments issued by entities that fulfill investor preferences for a heightened focus on corporate environmental and social performance.

Who Should Invest
Investors who have a heightened focus on corporate environmental and social performance and seek a greater portion of their investment return from current income, rather than capital appreciation, but exhibit willingness to incur some market risk for the potential of modest capital appreciation.

Investments
The fund is primarily composed of fixed income securities such as U.S. and non-U.S. government bonds, agency bonds, corporate bonds and securitized products that fulfill investor preferences for a heightened focus on corporate environmental and social performance. SVCBF also may invest in futures, forwards and swaps in the interest rate, currency and credit default markets and hold cash or cash equivalents in the form of units of the sweep account. The sweep account does not exclude the companies identified by a threshold number of annual conferences as referenced below.

Management
Wespath’s subsidiary UMC Benefit Board, Inc. and its primary subadvisor, Pacific Investment Management Company LLC (“PIMCO”), manage the fund based on the Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Universal Index (excluding Mortgage-Backed Securities). SVCBF employs an active investment management strategy.

Strategy
SVCBF seeks to achieve its investment objective by investing primarily in Fixed Income securities, such as U.S. and non-U.S. government bonds, agency bonds, corporate bonds and securitized products that fulfill investor preferences for a heightened focus on corporate environmental and social performance. The Fund, in response to concerns expressed in petitions approved by a threshold number of annual conferences, excludes companies with fossil fuel reserves used for energy purposes. Additionally, and in response to concerns expressed in petitions approved by a threshold number of annual conferences, SVCBF excludes specific companies subject to annual conference resolutions concerning peace in the Middle East. Both the Fiduciary Committee and UMC Principles Committee of Wespath’s board of directors have approved these additional exclusions.

More information can be found in the Investment Funds Description Updates, available at wespath.org/investments/publications-and-reports/investment-funds-description-updates.

Performance Benchmark
Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Universal Index (excluding Mortgage-Backed Securities)

(continued)
Social Values Choice Bond Fund (SVCBF)

Expense Ratio
All expenses of the fund are paid directly by SVCBF, and are reflected in the unit price calculated for the fund. The expenses include investment management fees, custody fees, and administrative and overhead expenses. The unit price is multiplied by the number of units held in each client’s account to determine the total value of the client’s holdings in the fund. SVCBF’s inception date was June 30, 2017. SVCBF’s estimated annual expenses for 2017 are approximately 0.53% of the fund’s total assets. Actual expenses for the fund may be different than these estimated expenses.

SVCBF Risk Disclosures
For more detailed information regarding the investments of SVCBF and the inherent risks thereof, please see the Investment Funds Description Updates, available at wespath.org/investments/publications-and-reports/investment-funds-description-updates.
Social Values Choice Equity Fund (SVCEF)

Type of Fund
An equity fund that provides an option for investors with a heightened focus on companies’ environmental and social performance.

Objective
To attain long-term capital appreciation from a passively-managed portfolio of U.S. and non-U.S. domiciled publicly owned companies that fulfills investor preferences for a heightened focus on corporate environmental and social performance.

Who Should Invest
Investors who have a heightened focus on corporate environmental and social performance, seek long-term investment growth through exposure to the U.S. and non-U.S. public equities of companies and are willing to accept the risk of wide fluctuations in the unit price of the fund.

Investments
The investment fund consists of U.S. stocks, non-U.S. stocks, equity index futures contracts and exchange traded funds (ETFs) to maintain exposure to the U.S. and non-U.S. equity markets. Uninvested cash in SVCEF is held as cash or cash equivalents in the form of units of the Sweep Account. The sweep account does not exclude the companies identified by a threshold number of annual conferences as referenced below. In addition to the application of Wespath’s Ethical Exclusions policies, SVCEF excludes companies with exposure to fossil fuel reserves used for energy purposes and specific companies subject to annual conference resolutions concerning peace in the Middle East.

Management
Northern Trust Global Investments (NTGI), manage the fund based on the MSCI World Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) ex Fossil Fuels Index, which is a global index of companies with highly rated environmental, social, and governance practices, excluding companies with exposure to fossil fuel reserves used for energy purposes.

Strategy
SVCEF employs a passive equity strategy. Effective April 1, 2017, the fund performance benchmark for SVCEF is the MSCI World Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) ex Fossil Fuels Index. MSCI ESG Research, an internationally recognized expert in evaluating corporate environmental, social and governance policies and practices and the provider of the MSCI World ESG ex Fossil Fuels Index, will identify companies with highly rated sustainable policies and practices for inclusion in the performance benchmark.

In response to the concerns expressed in petitions approved by a threshold number of annual conferences, SVCEF excludes companies with fossil fuel reserves used for energy purposes through the selection of its fund performance benchmark. Additionally, in response to the concerns expressed in petitions approved by a threshold number of annual conferences, SVCEF excludes specific companies subject to annual conference resolutions concerning peace in the Middle East. Both the Fiduciary Committee and the UMC Principles Committee of Wespath’s board of directors have approved these additional exclusions.

More information can be found in the Investment Funds Description, available at wespath.org/assets/1/7/3052.pdf.

Performance Benchmark
MSCI World Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) ex Fossil Fuels Index

Expense Ratio
All expenses of the fund are paid directly by SVCEF, and are reflected in the unit price calculated for the fund. The expenses include investment management fees, custody fees, and administrative and overhead expenses. The unit price is multiplied by the number of units held in each participant’s account to determine the total value of the participant’s holdings in the fund. SVCEF’s expenses in 2016 were equal to 0.61% of the fund’s total assets.

SVCEF Risk Disclosures
For more detailed information regarding the investments of SVCEF and the inherent risks thereof, please see the Investment Funds Description, available at wespath.org/assets/1/7/3052.pdf.
If you have questions, please call us at 1-800-851-2201.

Representatives are available business days from 8:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m., Central time.